

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET.

Issuing date 2011-09-21

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Version 2

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product name: KODAK X-OMAT LE/HQ Developer and Replenisher.

Product code: 1775162

Supplier Carestream Health, Inc., 150 Verona Street, Rochester, New York 14608.

For Emergency Health Information call: 800-424-9300.

For other information contact: 800-328-2910.

Synonyms PCD 6287.

Product Use: Photographic chemical.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Warning!.

Emergency Overview

Harmful if swallowed
 Causes eye irritation
 May cause central nervous system depression
 May cause adverse kidney effects

Physical state liquid.

Odor Odorless.

Color light brown.

HMIS

Health Hazard - 2*

Flammability - 1

**Physical - 0
 Hazard**

Potential Health Effects

Eyes	Irritating to eyes.
Skin	May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis. Prolonged or repeated contact may dry skin and cause irritation.
Inhalation	No hazard from product as supplied. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Contact with strong acids liberates sulfur dioxide.
Ingestion	Harmful if swallowed. May cause adverse kidney effects. May cause central nervous system effects. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Some asthmatics or sulfite-sensitive individuals may experience wheezing, chest tightness, stomach upset, hives, faintness, weakness and diarrhea.
Chronic Effects	
Chronic toxicity	Effects expected to be similar to those seen acutely.
Aggravated Medical Conditions	Central nervous system. Preexisting eye disorders. Skin disorders. Respiratory disorders. Use of alcoholic beverages may enhance toxic effects.
Environmental hazard	See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Hazardous

Chemical Name	CAS-No	Weight %
Potassium sulfite	10117-38-1	10-15
Sodium sulfite	7757-83-7	5-10
Hydroquinone	123-31-9	5-10
Potassium carbonate	584-08-7	1-5
Diethylene glycol	111-46-6	1-5

Non-Hazardous

Chemical Name	CAS-No	Weight %
Water	7732-18-5	60-70

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice	IN CASE OF SERIOUS OR PERSISTENT CONDITIONS, CALL A DOCTOR OR EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE.
Eye contact	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.
Skin contact	Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.
Inhalation	Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.
Ingestion	If swallowed, call a poison control center or doctor immediately. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Clean mouth with water and afterwards drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Notes to physician	Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash point:	. >. 93.33 °C.
Suitable Extinguishing Media	Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam.
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media	Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
Hazardous Combustion Products	Hazardous decomposition products due to incomplete combustion.

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA **Health Hazard - 2** **Flammability - 1** **Stability - 0**

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions** For personal protection see section 8. Ensure adequate ventilation.
- Methods for Containment** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
- Methods for cleaning up** Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal.
- Other information** See Section 12 for additional information.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on safe handling** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Ensure adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling.
- Technical measures/Storage conditions** Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	AIHA - Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (WEELs) - TWAs	OSHA PEL	Advisory OEL
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	TWA: 1 mg/m ³		TWA: 2 mg/m ³	
Diethylene glycol 111-46-6		TWA: 10 mg/m ³		

Occupational Exposure Controls

Engineering Measures Apply technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits. Ensure adequate ventilation.

Personal Protective Equipment

- General Information** These recommendations apply to the product as supplied.
- Respiratory protection** Use only with adequate ventilation. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn.
- Eye/Face Protection** Safety glasses with side-shields. If splashes are likely to occur, wear:: Goggles.
- Skin and body protection** Wear suitable protective clothing.
- Hand Protection** Impervious gloves.
- Other Protective Equipment** Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state liquid. **Odor** Odorless.

ph . 11.2
Flash point: . >. 93.33 °C.
Boiling point/boiling range . >. 100 °C.

Color light brown.
Autoignition temperature: No information available.

Vapor Pressure . 24 mbar @ 20 °C.
Vapor density . 0.6
Density No information available.
Volatile organic compounds (VOC) content 60 - 65 %.
Water Solubility No information available.
Melting point/range: No information available.
Specific Gravity No information available.
Bulk Density: No information available.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability Stable under normal conditions.
Incompatible products Oxidizing agents. Strong acids.
Conditions to Avoid Heat, flames and sparks.
Hazardous Decomposition Products Carbon oxides, Sulfur oxides.
Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Hazardous Reactions Contact with strong acids liberates sulfur dioxide.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity Product Information.

Skin May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis. Prolonged or repeated contact may dry skin and cause irritation.
Eyes Irritating to eyes.
Inhalation No hazard from product as supplied. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Contact with strong acids liberates sulfur dioxide.
Ingestion Harmful if swallowed. May cause adverse kidney effects. May cause central nervous system effects. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Some asthmatics or sulfite-sensitive individuals may experience wheezing, chest tightness, stomach upset, hives, faintness, weakness and diarrhea.

Acute toxicity Component Information.

Chemical Name	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Water	90 mL/kg (Rat)		
Sodium sulfite	820 mg/kg (Rat)		22 mg/L (Rat) 1 h 5.5 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Hydroquinone	320 mg/kg (Rat)	> 4800 mg/kg (Rat)	
Potassium carbonate	1870 mg/kg (Rat)	>2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	

Diethylene glycol	12565 mg/kg (Rat)	11890 mg/kg (Rabbit)	
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Chemical Name	Other applicable information
Potassium sulfite	Mild skin irritation - Moderate skin irritation
Sodium sulfite	No skin irritation Mild eye irritation
Hydroquinone	Moderate eye irritation Causes sensitization on guinea-pigs Mild skin irritation Can be absorbed through skin (1.1 ug/cm2/hr) Negative in bacterial mutagenicity assays. Evidence for mutagenicity (chromosome breakage, sister-chromatid exchanges) in in vivo and in vitro animal studies Hydroquinone has been classified as a Category 3 mutagen and carcinogen by the European Union based on testing of rats and mice given hydroquinone by stomach tube or at high dietary levels. The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) under ranking for cancer potential has classified hydroquinone in Group 3, i.e. "not classifiable" as a carcinogen. In the European Union a Category 3 mutagen attracts the risk phrase R68 "Possible risk of irreversible effects" at concentrations above 1%, and a Category 3 carcinogen attracts the risk phrase R40 "Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect" at concentrations above 1%. Exposure to products containing such substances should be controlled to below established control limits and special care should be taken with pregnant or breast-feeding women to ensure appropriate controls are in place to control the risk
Diethylene glycol	Mild skin irritation - Moderate skin irritation Mild eye irritation Can cause kidney damage and CNS effects following ingestion. Repeated oral exposure to high doses can cause liver damage

Subchronic toxicity No information available.

Chronic toxicity Effects expected to be similar to those seen acutely.

Carcinogenicity Contains a known or suspected carcinogen.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Hydroquinone	A3			

ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)
 A3 - Animal Carcinogen

Sensitization This mixture contains hydroquinone which is classified as a dermal sensitizer in some jurisdictions. A very similar mixture was negative in dermal sensitization studies with and without prior sensitization to hydroquinone. Based on the results of these studies, this mixture is not expected to present a dermal sensitization hazard to humans.

mutagenic effects No specific testing was done on this product. Mutagenic testing of the hazardous ingredient in this product has resulted in some positive mutagenic results.

Target Organ Effects Skin, Eyes, Respiratory system, Central nervous system, Kidney, Liver.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Ecotoxicity effects Harmful to aquatic organisms.

Component Information

Chemical Name	Toxicity to algae	Toxicity to fish	Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
Potassium sulfite		LC50 220 - 460 mg/L <i>Leuciscus idus</i> 96 h	
Sodium sulfite		LC50 220 - 460 mg/L <i>Leuciscus idus</i> 96 h	LC50 = 330 mg/L 24 h (<i>Psammechinus miliaris</i>)
Hydroquinone	13.5 mg/L EC50 120 h (<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>) 0.335 mg/L EC50 72 h (<i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>)	LC50= 0.044 mg/L <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> 96 h LC50= 0.044 mg/L <i>Pimephales promelas</i> 96 h LC50 0.1 - 0.18 mg/L <i>Pimephales promelas</i> 96 h LC50= 0.17 mg/L <i>Brachydanio rerio</i> 96 h	EC50 = 0.29 mg/L 48 h (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)
Diethylene glycol		LC50= 75200 mg/L <i>Pimephales promelas</i> 96 h	EC50 = 84000 mg/L 48 h (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)

Persistence and degradability No data is available on the product itself. Expected to be readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulation: No information available.

Mobility No information available.

Chemical Name	log Pow
Sodium sulfite	-4
Hydroquinone	0.5
Diethylene glycol	-1.98

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Methods Should not be released into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The information given below is provided to assist in documentation. It may supplement the information on the package. The package in your possession may carry a different version of the label depending on the date of manufacture. Depending on inner packaging quantities and packaging instructions, it may be subject to specific regulatory exceptions. Please consult the product packaging for further details.

DOT Not regulated.

TDG Not regulated.

ICAO/IATA Not regulated.

IMDG/IMO Not regulated.

For transportation information, go to: <http://ship.carestreamhealth.com>.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

"Does not comply" indicates a component is either not on the public inventory or is subject to exemption requirements. If additional information is needed contact Carestream Health.

International Inventories

TSCA	Complies
DSL/NDSL	Does not comply
EINECS/ELINCS	Complies
ENCS	Does not comply
IECSC	Does not comply
KECL	Does not comply
PICCS	Does not comply
AICS	Complies
NZIoC	Does not comply

Legend

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances.

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory.

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List.

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances.

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances.

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances.

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances.

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances.

NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals.

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Chemical Name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Hydroquinone - 123-31-9	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute Health Hazard	Yes.
Chronic Health Hazard	Yes.
Fire Hazard	No.

Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard No.
Reactive Hazard No.

Clean Water Act

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

Clean Air Act, Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) (see 40 CFR 61)

Chemical Name	HAPS data	VOC Chemicals	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors
Hydroquinone - 123-31-9		Group I		
Diethylene glycol - 111-46-6		Group I		

CERCLA

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	SARA Product RQ
Hydroquinone	100 lb	100 lb	

TSCA

Chemical Name	U.S. - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) - Section 8(a) - Chemical-Specific Reporting and Recordkeeping
Water	Partially exempt chemical substance termed Petroleum Process Stream

Chemical Name	U.S. - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) - Section 8(d) - 716.120(a) - Health and Safety Reporting - List of Substances
Hydroquinone	10/04/1984

U.S. State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical Name	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Hydroquinone	X	X	X	X	X
Diethylene glycol			X		X

International Regulations

Mexico - Grade

Moderate risk, Grade 2.

Chemical Name	Carcinogen Status	Exposure Limits
Hydroquinone	A3	Mexico: TWA 2 mg/m ³

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Disclaimer for Label

The data below reflects current legislative requirements whereas the product in your possession may carry a different version of the label depending on the date of manufacture.



Warning!.

Contains:.

Hazardous Components

Chemical Name	CAS-No	Weight %
Potassium sulfite	10117-38-1	10-15
Sodium sulfite	7757-83-7	5-10
Hydroquinone	123-31-9	5-10
Potassium carbonate	584-08-7	1-5
Diethylene glycol	111-46-6	1-5

Harmful if swallowed. Causes eye irritation. May cause central nervous system depression. May cause adverse kidney effects.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Ensure adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Additional information is given in the Material Safety Data Sheet.

Disclaimer

The information provided on this MSDS is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.